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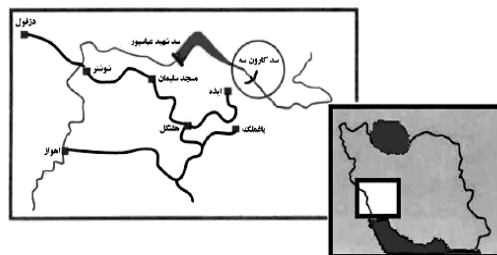
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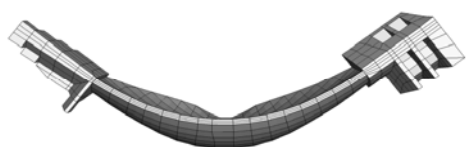
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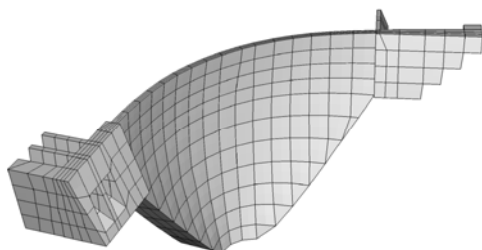
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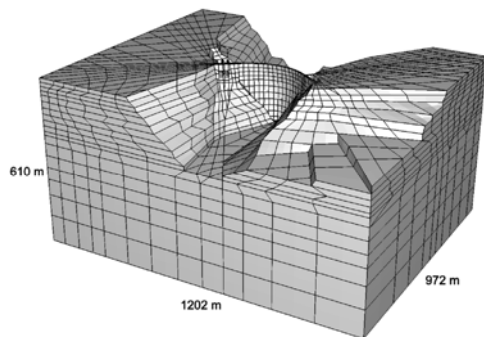
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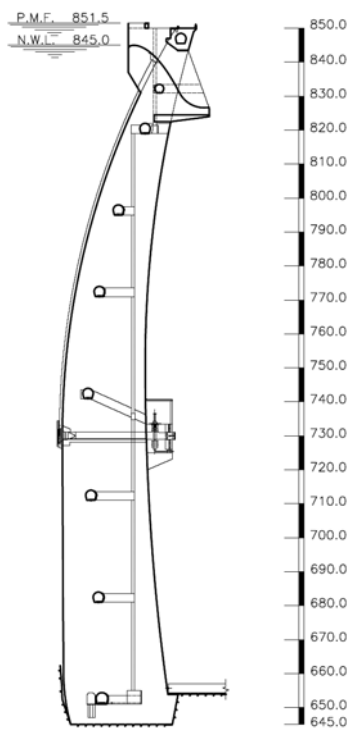
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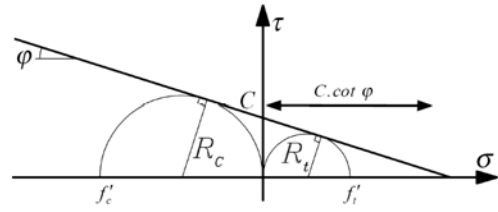
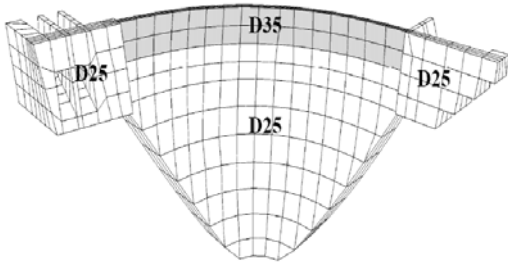
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$$\tau = c - \sigma_n \cdot \tan \varphi \quad ()$$

$$f'_t = 2R_t = \frac{2C \cos \varphi}{1 + \sin \varphi} \quad ()$$

$$f'_{t(\max)} = C \cdot \cot \varphi \quad ()$$

$$f'_c = 2R_c = \frac{2C \cos \varphi}{1 - \sin \varphi} \quad ()$$

$f'_c \quad f'_t$

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Parameter	Definition	Rock Types					
		R4	R5	R6	R8	R10	R12
E	Modulus of Elasticity (GPa)	4	5	6	8	10	12
ν	Poisson's Ratio	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25
φ_0	Friction angle (Degree)	44	44	44	46	48	48
C_0	Cohesion (MPa)	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	1	1
γ	Specific Weight (kN/m^3)	26	26	26	26	26	26

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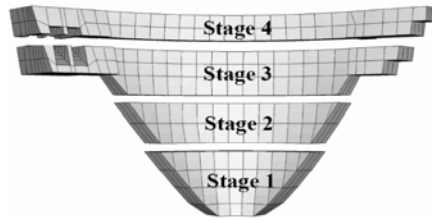
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Parameter	D25	D35
Compressive strength (MPa)	25	35
Tensile Strength (MPa)	2.5	3.5
Modulus of Elasticity (GPa)	23.6	28.0
Poisson's ratio (ν)	0.2	0.2
Specific Weight (kN/m^3)	2.45	2.45



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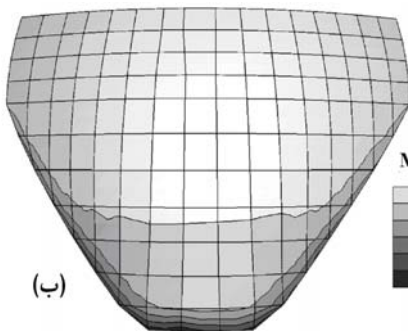
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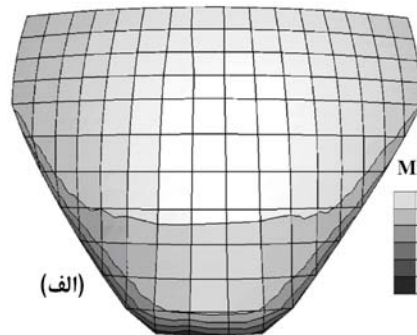
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Location	Model	Stress Component		Load Combination	
				Dead	Dead+ Hydrostatic
Integration Points	Elastic	Major Princ.	Max. (MPa)	2.95	4.00
		Minor Princ.	Min. (MPa)	-9.91	-14.56
	Elasto Plastic	Major Princ.	Max. (MPa)	2.80	2.65
		Minor Princ.	Min. (MPa)	-9.95	-15.26
Element Nodes	Elastic	Major Princ.	Max. (MPa)	3.30	6.44
		Minor Princ.	Min. (MPa)	11.91	-16.39
	Elasto Plastic	Major Princ.	Max. (MPa)	2.99	3.34
		Minor Princ.	Min. (MPa)	12.03	-17.28



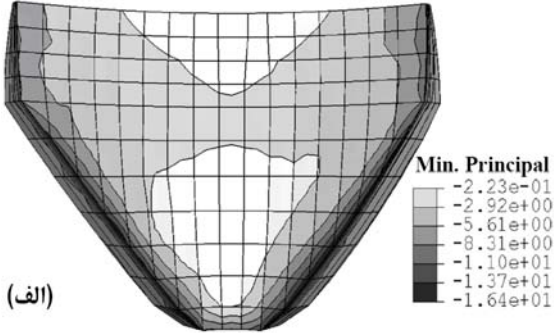
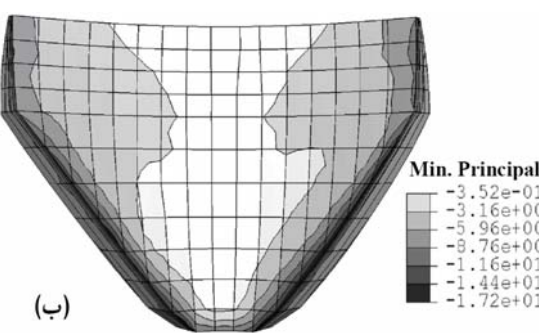
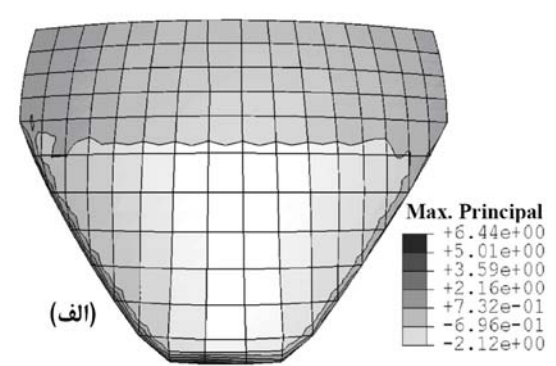
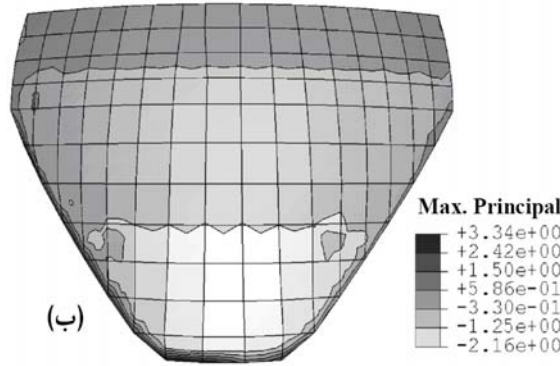
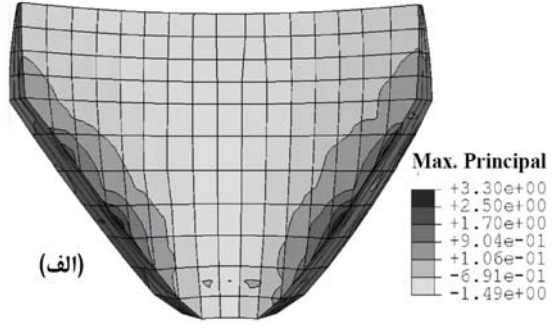
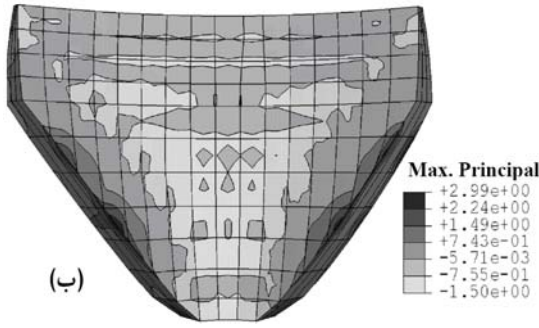
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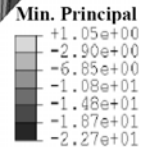
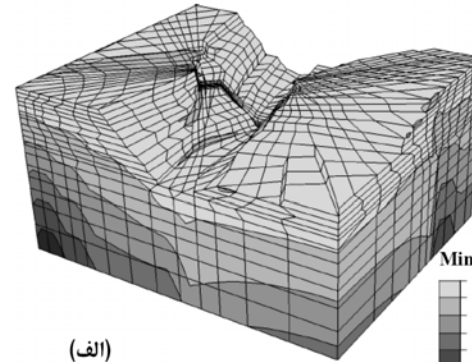
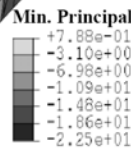
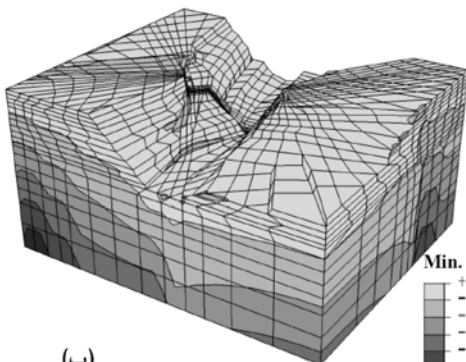
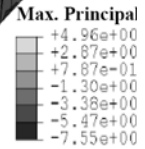
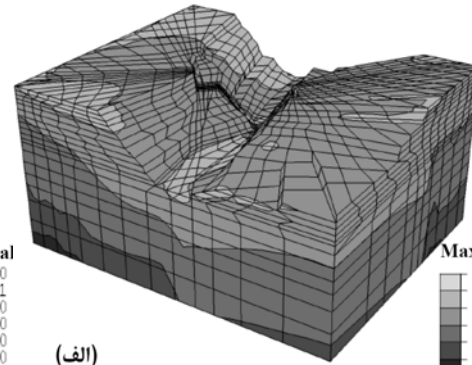
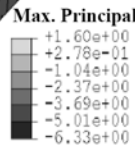
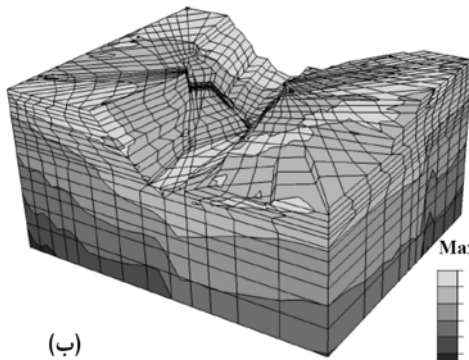
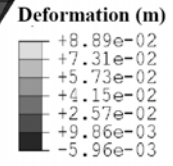
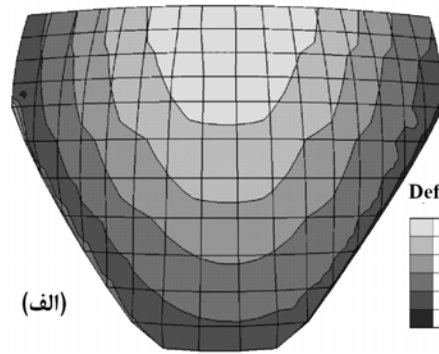
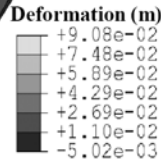
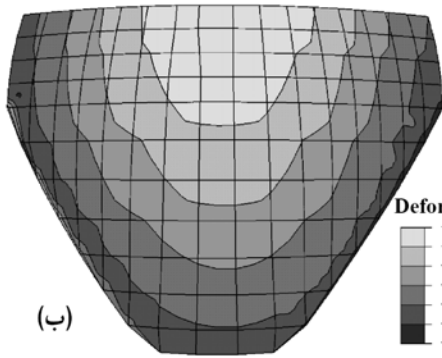


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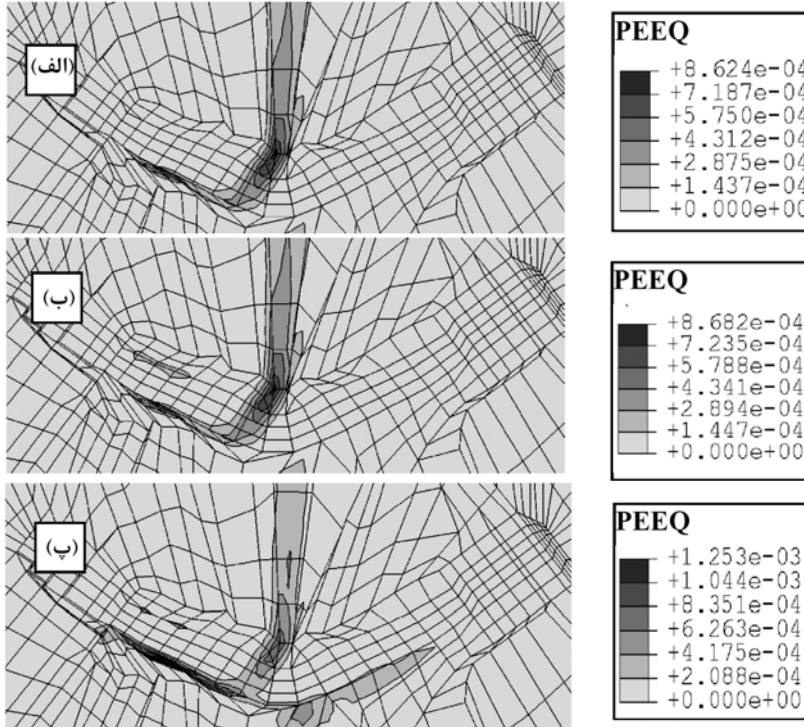
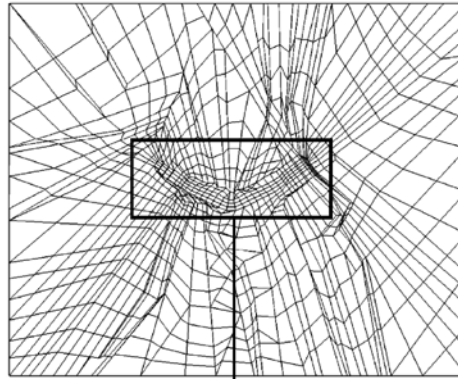
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Model	Location	Stress Component		Load Combination	
				Dead	Dead+Hydrostatic
Elastic	Integration points	Major Princ.	Max. (MPa)	4.24	4.53
		Minor Princ.	Min. (MPa)	-23.72	-23.73
Elasto Plastic	Integration points	Major Princ.	Max. (MPa)	0.85	0.85
		Minor Princ.	Min. (MPa)	-23.34	-23.35



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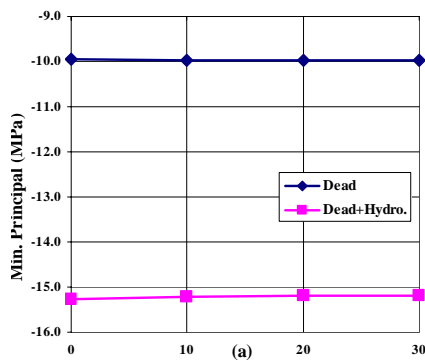
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(ψ)

(ψ = φ - a)

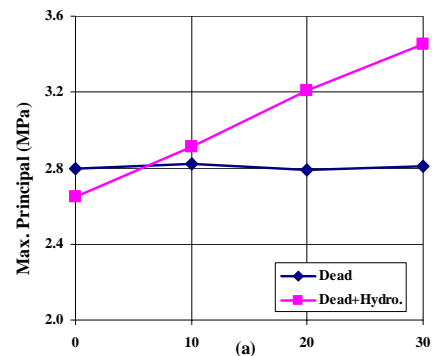
(ψ = φ - a)

Location	a	Stress Component		Load Combination	
				Dead	Dead+Hydrostatic
Dam Body	0	Major Princ.	Max. (MPa)	2.80	2.65
		Minor Princ.	Min. (MPa)	-9.95	-15.26
	10	Major Princ.	Max. (MPa)	2.82	2.91
		Minor Princ.	Min. (MPa)	-9.97	-15.22
	20	Major Princ.	Max. (MPa)	2.79	3.21
		Minor Princ.	Min. (MPa)	-9.97	-15.20
30	Major Princ.	Max. (MPa)	2.81	3.45	
	Minor Princ.	Min. (MPa)	-9.98	-15.19	
Rock Foundation	0	Major Princ.	Max. (MPa)	0.85	0.85
		Minor Princ.	Min. (MPa)	-23.34	-23.35
	10	Major Princ.	Max. (MPa)	0.85	0.86
		Minor Princ.	Min. (MPa)	-23.35	-23.36
	20	Major Princ.	Max. (MPa)	0.89	0.89
		Minor Princ.	Min. (MPa)	-23.36	-23.36
30	Major Princ.	Max. (MPa)	0.90	0.90	
	Minor Princ.	Min. (MPa)	-23.36	-23.37	



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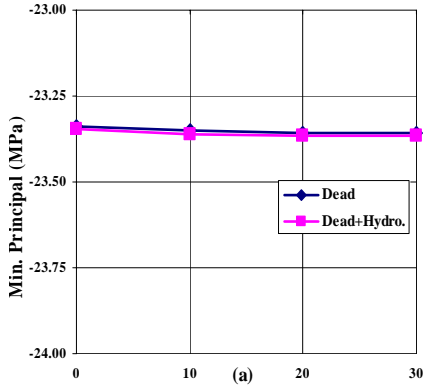
(ψ = φ - a)



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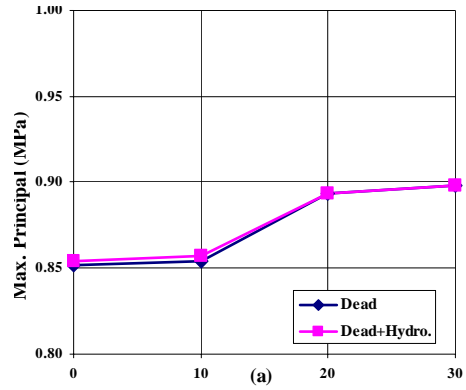
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$(\psi = \varphi - a)$



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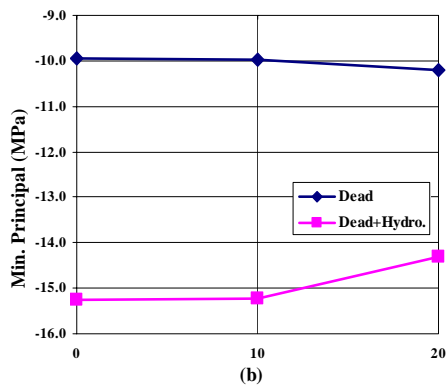
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$(\varphi = \varphi_0 - b)$

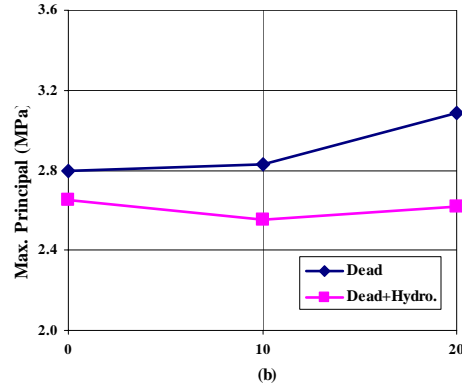
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Location	b	Stress Component		Load Combination	
				Dead	Dead+Hydrostatic
Dam Body	0	Major Princ.	Max. (MPa)	2.80	2.65
		Minor Princ.	Min. (MPa)	-9.95	-15.26
	10	Major Princ.	Max. (MPa)	2.83	2.55
		Minor Princ.	Min. (MPa)	-9.98	-15.24
20	Major Princ.	Max. (MPa)	3.08	2.62	
	Minor Princ.	Min. (MPa)	-10.21	-14.31	
Rock Foundation	0	Major Princ.	Max. (MPa)	0.85	0.85
		Minor Princ.	Min. (MPa)	-23.34	-23.35
	10	Major Princ.	Max. (MPa)	1.14	1.15
		Minor Princ.	Min. (MPa)	-23.22	-23.23
	20	Major Princ.	Max. (MPa)	1.41	1.45
		Minor Princ.	Min. (MPa)	-21.10	-21.14



(b)

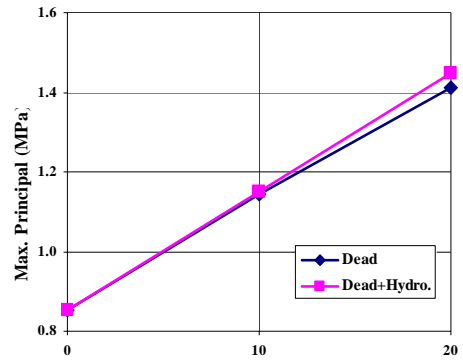
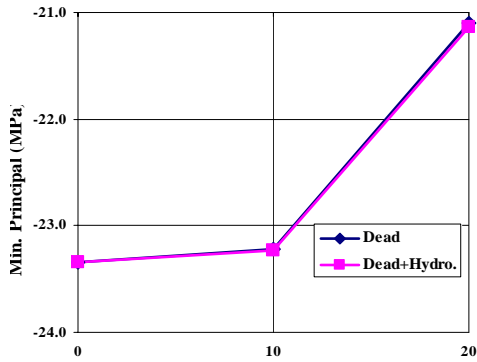
$(\varphi = \varphi_0 - b)$



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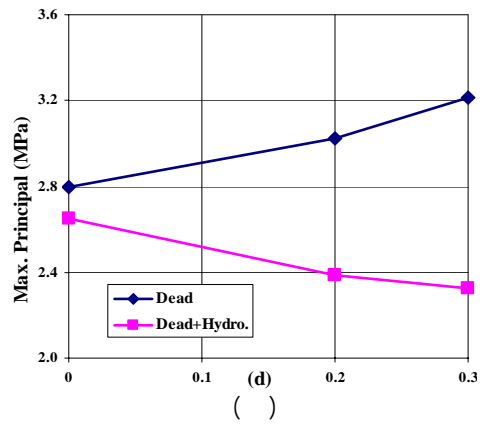
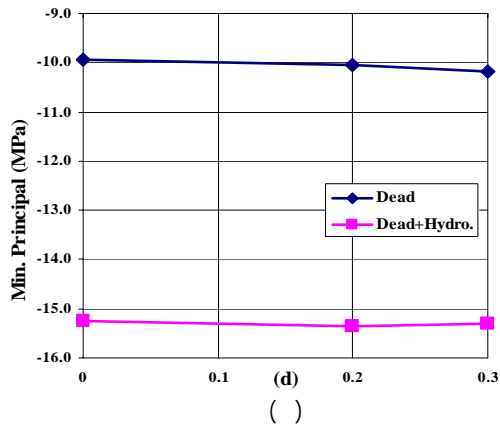


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($\varphi = \varphi_0 - b$)

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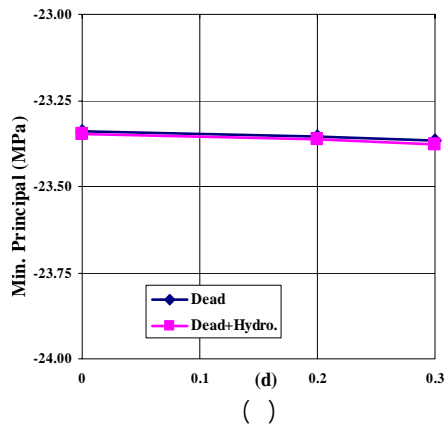
($C = C_0 - d$)

Location	d	Stress Component		Load Combination	
				Dead	Dead+Hydrostatic
Dam Body	0	Major Princ.	Max. (MPa)	2.80	2.65
		Minor Princ.	Min. (MPa)	-9.95	-15.26
	0.2	Major Princ.	Max. (MPa)	3.02	2.39
		Minor Princ.	Min. (MPa)	-10.06	-15.35
	0.3	Major Princ.	Max. (MPa)	3.22	2.33
		Minor Princ.	Min. (MPa)	-10.17	-15.29
Rock Foundation	0	Major Princ.	Max. (MPa)	0.85	0.85
		Minor Princ.	Min. (MPa)	-23.34	-23.35
	0.2	Major Princ.	Max. (MPa)	0.69	0.69
		Minor Princ.	Min. (MPa)	-23.36	-23.36
	0.3	Major Princ.	Max. (MPa)	0.60	0.60
		Minor Princ.	Min. (MPa)	-23.37	-23.38

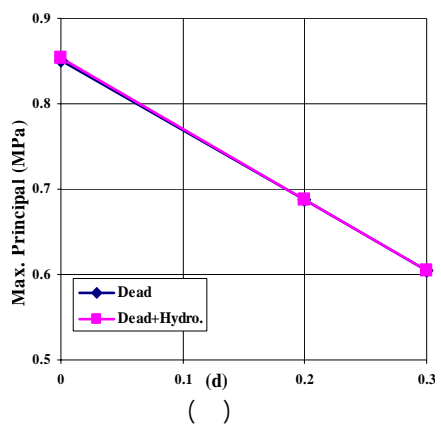


($C = C_0 - d$)

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$$(C = C_0 - d)$$



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($\varphi = \varphi_0 - 20$)

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- 1 - Multi Laminate Model
- 2 - Finite Element Mesh
- 3 - Interface Element
- 4 - Joint Element
- 5 - Block Theory (BT)
- 6 - Distinct Element Method (DEM)
- 7 - Discontinuous Deformation Analysis (DDA)
- 8 - Integration Points
- 9 - Weight-less
- 10 - Plastic Strain Equivalent (PEEQ). ($\bar{\epsilon}^{pl} = \int \frac{1}{c} \sigma : d\epsilon^{pl}$, where c is the cohesion yield stress.